



## Online event

### Preventing, Combating and Responding to Gender Based Violence in the Context of Asylum and Migration

*co-organized by*

*UNHCR and the Council of Europe*

**28 April 2022**

**Zagreb, Croatia (online)**

Selected Bibliography

#### **UN/UNHCR**

##### **Conventions and Protocols**

United Nations General Assembly, *Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees*, 28 July 1951, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189, p. 137:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3be01b964.html>

Russian version: <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain/opendocpdf.pdf?reldoc=y&docid=4714a6812>

United Nations General Assembly, *Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees*, 31 January 1967, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 606, p. 267:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3ae4.html>

United Nations General Assembly, *United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto*. 2004:  
<https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNTOC/Publications/TOC%20Convention/TOCebook-e.pdf>

##### **ICAT Issue briefs**

Interagency Coordination Group Against Trafficking (ICAT), *Issue Brief No. 1 What is the Difference between Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants?*, October 2016:  
<http://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/UNODC-IB-01-draft4.pdf>

ICAT, *Issue Brief No. 2 Trafficking in Persons in Humanitarian Crises*, June 2017:  
[icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-02-Final.pdf](https://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-02-Final.pdf)

ICAT, *Issue Brief No 3. Trafficking in Persons and Refugee Status*, September 2017:  
[icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-03-V.2.pdf](https://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-03-V.2.pdf)

ICAT, *Issue Brief No. 4 The Gender Dimensions of Trafficking in Persons*, October 2017:  
[icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-04-V.1.pdf](https://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/ICAT-IB-04-V.1.pdf)

ICAT, *Issue Brief No. 6 Trafficking in Children*, July 2018:  
[https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=2ahUKEwiDs92joJ\\_eAhVHJIAKHXCAB7IQFjAAegQIBxAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Ficat.network%2Fsites%2Fdefault%2Ffiles%2Fpublications%2Fdocuments%2FICAT-IB-06-Trafficking%2520in%2520Children.pdf&usg=AOvVaw27x4i4cpFw3qBDiF6uRthy](https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=2ahUKEwiDs92joJ_eAhVHJIAKHXCAB7IQFjAAegQIBxAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Ficat.network%2Fsites%2Fdefault%2Ffiles%2Fpublications%2Fdocuments%2FICAT-IB-06-Trafficking%2520in%2520Children.pdf&usg=AOvVaw27x4i4cpFw3qBDiF6uRthy)

ICAT, *A Toolkit for Guidance in Designing and Evaluating Counter-Trafficking Programs*, 2016:

[http://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/16-10273\\_ICAT\\_toolkit.pdf](http://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/16-10273_ICAT_toolkit.pdf)

ICAT, *Providing Effective Remedies for Victims of Trafficking in Persons Issue Paper*, 2016:  
[http://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/Ebook%20ENG\\_0.pdf](http://icat.network/sites/default/files/publications/documents/Ebook%20ENG_0.pdf)

## **UNHCR Documents**

UNHCR, *Note on International Protection*, 8 July 2021:

<https://www.refworld.org/docid/62174e484.html>

### **UNHCR - Global Trends in Forced Displacement – 2020**

UNHCR publishes annual worldwide data on forced displacement each June in its Global Trends reports. The latest Mid-Year Trends report is available here:

<https://www.unhcr.org/mid-year-trends>.

Global displacement statistics can be accessed at <https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/>.

UNHCR, *Handbook and Guidelines on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees*, December 2011:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4f33c8d92.html>

#### **a. Documents focusing on sexual and gender-based violence**

- countries of origin of asylum seekers**

UNHCR, *Guidance Note on the International Protection Needs of People Fleeing Afghanistan*, February 2022: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/61d851cd4.html>

UNHCR, *Sexual and Gender-based Violence Prevention and Response In Refugee Situations in the Middle East and North Africa*, November 2015:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/568f9a014.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR Eligibility Guidelines for Assessing the International Protection Needs of Asylum-Seekers from Iraq*, May 2012:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4fc77d522.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR Eligibility Guidelines for Assessing the International Protection Needs of Asylum-Seekers from Eritrea*, April 2011, p.27:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dafe0ec2.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR Eligibility Guidelines for Assessing the International Protection Needs of Asylum-Seekers from Somalia*, May 2010, p.18, 26:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4be3b9142.html>

- **Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)**

UNHCR, *Too Much Pain: Female Genital Mutilation & Asylum in the European Union - A Statistical Update*, March 2014:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5316e6db4.html>

Companion video: [Too Much Pain - The Voices of Refugee Women.](#)

UNHCR, *Too Much Pain: Female Genital Mutilation & Asylum in the European Union - A Statistical Overview*, February 2013: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/512c72ec2.html>

*Female Genital Mutilation in the EU*, May 2013:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51a701594.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR's Contribution to the European Commission's Consultation on Female Genital Mutilation in the EU*, May 2013:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51a701594.html>

UNHCR, *Guidance Note on Refugee Claims relating to Female Genital Mutilation*, May 2009:  
[http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a0c28492.html\\*](http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a0c28492.html*)

- **Asylum Procedure in the EU**

UNHCR, *Initial Assessment Report: Protection Risks for Women and Girls in the European Refugee and Migrant Crisis - Greece and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*, January 2016:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/56a078cf4.html>

UNHCR, *Position Paper on Violence against Women and Girls in the European Union And Persons of Concern to UNHCR*, March 2014:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5326ab594.html>

UNHCR, *Improving Asylum Procedures: Comparative Analysis and Recommendations for Law and Practice. Key Findings and Recommendations*, March 2010:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/4ba9d99d9.html>

UNHCR Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, *Comparative analysis of gender-related persecution in national asylum legislation and practice in Europe*, May 2004:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/40c071354.pdf>

- **Interpretation of legal instruments and positions of the UNHCR**

UNHCR - UNHCR Policy on the Prevention of, Risk Mitigation and Response to Gender-based Violence, 2020  
<https://www.unhcr.org/publications/brochures/5fa018914/unhcr-policy-prevention-risk-mitigation-response-gender-based-violence.html>

UNHCR, Policy on Age, Gender And Diversity, 2018  
<https://www.unhcr.org/protection/women/5aa13c0c7/policy-age-gender-diversity-accountability-2018.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR's Dialogues with Refugee Women*, February 2013:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5231b1214.html>

UNHCR, *Guidelines on International Protection No. 9: Claims to Refugee Status based on Sexual Orientation and/or Gender Identity within the context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or its 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees*, 23 October 2012, HCR/GIP/12/01, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/50348afc2.html>

UNHCR, *Women and Girls Fleeing Conflict: Gender and the Interpretation and Application of the 1951 Refugee Convention*, September 2012:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/504dcb172.html>

UNHCR, *Field Handbook for the Implementation of UNHCR BID Guidelines*, November 2011 (update in the forthcoming 2018 UNHCR Guidance):  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e4a57d02.html>

UNHCR, *Action against Sexual and Gender-Based Violence: An Updated Strategy, Division of International Protection*, June 2011:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/4e1d5aba9.pdf>

UNHCR, *Comments on Articles 48 and 48 bis of the Draft Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence*, November 2010:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4cf4ff022.html>

UNHCR, *Key Gender Related Findings and Recommendations*, March 2010:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/4be01d0a9.html>

UNHCR, *Operational Protection in Camps and Settlements. A Reference Guide of Good Practices in the Protection of Refugees and Other Persons of Concern*, June 2006:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/44b381994.html>

UNHCR, *Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in the Context of Refugee Status Determination and Resettlement. Module 1: Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in Refugee Status Determination (Resource Package)*, October 2005:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/43e73af14.html>

UNHCR, *Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in the Context of Refugee Status Determination and Resettlement. Module 2: Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in Refugee Status Determination - Procedural Issues (Resource Package)*, October 2005:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/43e73b644.html>

UNHCR, *Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in the Context of Refugee Status Determination and Resettlement. Module 3: Ensuring Gender Sensitivity in the Context of Resettlement (Resource Package)*, October 2005:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/43e73bef4.html>

UNHCR, *Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Against Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons: Guidelines for Prevention and Response*, May 2003:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3edcd0661.html>

UNHCR, *Guidelines on International Protection No 1: Gender-Related Persecution within the context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or its 1967 Protocol 3 relating to the Status of Refugees*, May 2002:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3d36f1c64.html>

UNHCR, *Guidelines on International Protection No 2: "Membership of a particular social group" within the context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or its 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees*, May 2002:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3d36f23f4.html>

UNHCR, *Position Paper on Gender-Related Persecution*, January 2000:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3bd3f2b04.html>

UNHCR, *Compilation of Conclusions adopted by the Executive Committee on the international protection of refugees: Conclusions No. 1 – 101*, Legal Publications, January 2005, of particular relevance: Conclusions No. 39, 1985, (e); No. 54, 1988; **No. 60, 1989; No. 64, 1990; No. 79, 1996, (o); No. 81, 1997, (t); No. 85, 1998, (j); No. 87, 1999, (n); No. 93, 2002, (b); No. 98, 2003; No. 99, 2004, (r); No. 105, 2006, (j) vi and (n) ii:**  
<http://www.unhcr.org/41b041534.html>

UNHCR, *Guidelines on the Protection of Refugee Women*, July 1991:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3310.html>

- **Particular vulnerable situations**

UNHCR, *Need to Know Guidance: Working with Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex and Queer Persons in Forced Displacement*, 2021:  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/4e6073972.html>

UNHCR, *2021 UNHCR Best Interests Procedure Guidelines: Assessing and Determining the Best Interests of the Child*, May 2021: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5c18d7254.html>

UNHCR, *Gender-based violence prevention, risk mitigation and response during COVID-19*, 26 March 2020: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5e84bb2b4.html>

UNHCR, *Age, Gender and Diversity Considerations – COVID-19*, 21 March 2020:  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5e84a9dd4.html>

UNHCR, *Age, Gender and Diversity - Accountability Report 2016*, June 2017:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/595cda5d4.html>

UNHCR, *Resettlement of Children and Adolescents at Risk*, June 2016:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/58344f244.html>

UNHCR, *Resettlement and Women-at-Risk: Can the Risk Be Reduced?*, January 2013:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5497f4294.html>

UNHCR, *Conclusion on Women and Girls at Risk*, October 2006:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/45339d922.html>

UNHCR, *Evaluation of UNHCR's efforts to prevent and respond to sexual and gender based violence in situations of forced displacement*, October 2008:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/48ea31062.pdf>

UNHCR, *Handbook for the Protection of Women and Girls*, January 2008:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/47cfc2962.html>

UNHCR, *Note on Refugee Claims Based on Coercive Family Planning Laws or Policies*, August 2005:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4301a9184.html>

Alice Edwards, *Refugee protection in international law: age and gender dimensions in international refugee law*, January 2003:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/419c74784.html>

## b. Documents related to human trafficking

UNHCR, IOM, *Framework document on developing standard operating procedures to facilitate the identification and protection of victims of trafficking*, June 2020:  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5ee22b4f4.html>

UNHCR, *Guidelines on International Protection: The application of Article 1A(2) of*

*the 1951 Convention and/or 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees to victims of trafficking and persons at risk of being trafficked*, April 2006:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/443b626b2.html>

UNHCR, *Comments on the proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings, and protecting victims (COM(2010)95, 29 March 2010)*, June 2010:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4c0fa7092.html>

UNHCR, *A Thematic Compilation of Executive Committee Conclusions, 7th edition*, June 2014, Chapter Smuggling and trafficking, page 501 f.:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5698c1224.html>

UNHCR, *Prevent. Combat. Protect: Human Trafficking*, November 2011:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4edcbf932.html>

*Joint United Nations Submission on the Future European Union Comprehensive Anti-Trafficking Strategy*, 12 May 2011:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dfa0afe2.html>

UNHCR, *Trafficking for sexual exploitation: victim protection in international and domestic asylum law*, April 2011: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dc253a22.html>

UNHCR, *The Identification and Referral of Trafficked Persons to Procedures for Determining International Protection Needs*, October 2009:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4ad317bc2.html>

UNHCR, *Human Trafficking and Refugee Protection: UNHCR's Perspective*, September 2009:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4ae17da12.html>

UNHCR, IOM, *Developing Standard Operating Procedures to Facilitate the Protection of Trafficked Persons*, 2009:  
<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/57fde2bd4.pdf>

### **Handbooks /Toolkits Relating to European Regional Courts**

UNHCR, *The Case Law of the European Regional Courts: the Court of Justice of the European Union and the European Court of Human Rights Refugees, asylum-seekers, and stateless persons*, June 2015:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/558803c44.html>

UNHCR, *Toolkit on How to Request Interim Measures under Rule 39 of the Rules of the European Court of Human Rights for Persons in Need of International Protection*, February 2012; <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4f8e8f982.html>

### **UNHCR legal interventions (selection)**

#### **1. Third party interventions before the European Court of Human Rights**

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the UNHCR in the case of N.E. and Others v. Greece (application No. 8716/20) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 11 November 2020, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/type,AMICUS,,GRC,5fc763394,0.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the UNHCR in the case of S.S. and Others v. Italy (application No. 21660/18) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 14 November 2019, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/country,LEGAL,,,ITA,,5dcebff54,0.html>

**UNHCR**, *UNHCR's oral intervention before the European Court of Human Rights Grand Chamber hearing in the case of N.D. and N.T. v. Spain (Applications Nos. 8675/15 and 8697/15)*, 26 September 2018, available at : <https://www.refworld.org/type,AMICUS,,ESP,5e2b15684,0.html>

**UNHCR**, *Supplementary observations by the Office of the UNHCR in the case of N.D. and N.T. v. Spain before the Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights*, 5 April 2018, 8675/15 and 8697/15, available at :

<https://www.refworld.org/type,AMICUS,,ESP,5b92533f4,0.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of I.A. v. Hungary (application No. 38297/17) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 22 January 2018, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5a9d68ae4.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary (application No. 47287/15) before the Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights*, 8 January 2018, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=search&docid=5dd6bb634&skip=0&query=ilias%20ahmed>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the UNHCR in the case of R.R. and Others v. Hungary (Application No. 36037/17) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 3 November 2017, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5a460ca04.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of S.M. v. Spain (Appl. No 29659/16) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 30 January 2017, available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/588f614c4.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of Z.A. and others v. Russia (Application no. 3028/16) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 28 March 2017, available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/58dd01b44.html>

**UNHCR**, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of M.B. v. Spain (No. 15109/15) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 15 January 2016:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/56a22d9b4.html>

UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the cases of N.D. and N.T. v. Spain (Nos 8675/15 and 8697/15) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 15 November 2015:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/59d3a81f4.html>

UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of F.G. v. Sweden (No. 43611/11)*, 13 October 2014:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/543e3b9b4.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR's oral intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case Hirsi and Others v. Italy (No. 27765/09)*, Strasbourg, 22 June 2011:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e0356d42.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR's oral intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case Hirsi and Others v. Italy (No. 27765/09)*, Strasbourg, 22 June 2011:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e0356d42.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece (No. 30696/09)*, June 2010:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4c19e7512.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece (No. 30696/09)*, June 2010:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4c19e7512.html>

UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of I.M. v. France, (No. 9152/09)*, September 2009:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4abb61992.html> (only in French)

## **2. Interventions before the Court of Justice of the European Union**

UNHCR, *Written Observations of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the cases of A and Others (C-148/13, 149/13 and 150/13)*, August 2013, C-148/13, C-149/13 & C-150/13: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/5215e58b4.html>

See: European Union: Court of Justice of the European Union, *A, B, C v. Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie, Joined cases C-148/13 to C-150/13*, Judgement of 2 December 2014: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/547d943da.html>

And: European Union: Court of Justice of the European Union, *Opinion of Advocate General: A, B and C, Joined Cases C-148/13, C-149/13 and C-150/13*, July 2014: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/53c8e84b4.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR intervention before the Court of Justice of the European Union in the cases of Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v. X, Y and Z*, September 2012, C-199/12, C-200/12, C-201/12: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/5065c0bd2.html>

See: European Union: Court of Justice of the European Union, *X, Y and Z v. Minister voor Immigratie, Integratie en Asiel*, Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12, Judgement of 7 November 2013:

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=144215&doclang=EN>

And: European Union: Court of Justice of the European Union, *Opinion of Advocate General: X, Y and Z, Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12*, July 2013:  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=139426&pageIn dex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=853600>

## **Regional/ Country reports & recent selected press releases**

### **Ukraine Situation:**

Nine Flash Updates on the Ukraine situation, presenting UNHCR's response inside Ukraine, as well as in refugee-receiving countries have been published since the beginning of the war:

21 April, Flash update #9: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/92200>  
13 April, Flash update #8: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/92011>  
6 April, Flash update #7: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91900>  
30 March, Flash update #6: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/91719>  
24 March Flash Update #5: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91589>  
18 March Flash Update #4: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91448>  
15 March Flash Update #3: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91355>  
11 March Flash Update #2: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91283>  
8 March Flash Update #1: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91208>

The UN Emergency Relief Coordinator's Report on the "Humanitarian situation in Ukraine and the humanitarian response" was released on 4 April, and is available [here](#).

The latest Global Protection Cluster 'Protection Snapshot' (17 - 26 March) is available here: <https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/en/operations/ukraine/document/protection-cluster-ukraine-response-protection-snapshot-17-26-march-2022>

For information on UNHCR's operational response, budgets and funding, please visit the [Ukraine situation page on Global Focus](#).

### **UNHCR Position on Returns to Ukraine: [www.refworld.org/docid/621de9894.html](http://www.refworld.org/docid/621de9894.html)**

14 April, [UNHCR Statement on risks of trafficking and exploitation facing refugees from Ukraine](#), attributed to UNHCR's Assistant High Commissioner for Protection

30 March, [Tweet](#): UN High Commissioner for Refugees – 4 million refugees fled Ukraine  
29 March, [Press Release](#): Football unites in global appeal for the United Nations response to Ukraine

25 March, [Briefing Note](#): A month since the start of the war, almost a quarter of Ukraine's population are displaced

24 March [News Comment](#): Without international solidarity, Ukraine's displacement crisis could turn into catastrophe

22 March [Press Release](#): IOM, UNHCR welcome the first flights of refugees out of Moldova to EU Member States

21 March [Story](#): Blanket delivery offers some warmth for refugees waiting to cross Ukraine

border

21 March [Statement](#): High Commissioner's message on the International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination

18 March [Briefing Note](#): UNHCR warns of rising needs in Ukraine and neighbouring countries, calls for cessation of hostilities

18 March [Press Release](#): Poland welcomes more than two million refugees from Ukraine

16 March [Story](#): Polish border town welcomes refugees from Ukraine, but will itself need help

15 March [Story](#): Refugees fleeing Ukraine to Moldova find onward passage to Romania

14 March [Press Release](#): UNHCR – Private sector donates over US\$200 million to UNHCR's Ukraine emergency response

11 March [Press Release](#): UNHCR, Polish Government Unite to Deploy Cash Aid to Refugees Fleeing

11 March [Briefing Note](#): UNHCR scales up for those displaced by war in Ukraine, deploys cash assistance

10 March [Story](#): Ukrainian family confronts new reality of life as refugees

9 March [Press Release](#): UN welcomes and supports initiative to fast-track transfer of people fleeing Ukraine to Romania through Moldova

8 March [UNHCR launches](#) Supplementary Appeal for an initial \$ 510 million USD

8 March [News Comment](#): UNHCR's Grandi praises Europe's welcome for Refugees fleeing Ukraine

7 March [Press Release](#): Unaccompanied and separated children fleeing escalating conflict in Ukraine must be protected

4 March [News Comment](#): UNHCR welcomes EU decision to offer Temporary Protection to Refugees fleeing Ukraine

3 March [News Comment](#): 1 million refugees have fled Ukraine in a week

UNHCR, [UNHCR mobilizing to aid forcibly displaced in Ukraine and neighbouring countries](#), Press briefing, 1 March 2022

UNHCR, [UN seeks US\\$1.7 billion as humanitarian needs soar in Ukraine and neighbouring countries](#), Press release, 1 March 2022

UNHCR, [Statement on the situation in Ukraine attributed to UN High Commissioner for Refugees Filippo Grandi](#), 24 February 2022

## Other:

UNHCR, *UNHCR: Art Therapy to Prevent and Respond to SGBV – Egypt*, December 2017:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5a38dd264.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR seeks support for alternatives to dangerous refugee journeys*, July 2017:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2017/7/596db7284/unhcr-seeks-support-alternatives-dangerous-refugee-journeys.html>

UNHCR, *Refugees and migrants face heightened risks while trying to reach Europe – UNHCR report*, February 2017:

<http://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2017/2/58b458654/refugees-migrants-face-heightened-risks-trying-reach-europe-unhcr-report.html>

UNHCR, *Report warns refugee women on the move in Europe are at risk of sexual and gender-based violence*, Press Release, January 2016:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/569f99ae60.html>

UNHCR, UNFPA, and WRC, *Initial Assessment Report: Protection Risks for Women and Girls in the European Refugee and Migrant Crisis (Greece and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia)*, January 2016:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/569f8f419.html>

UNHCR, *Report warns refugee women on the move in Europe are at risk of sexual and gender-based violence*, Press Release, January 2016:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/569f99ae60.html>

UNHCR, *UNHCR concern over testimonies of abuse and sexual violence against refugee and migrant women and children on the move in Europe*, Briefing Note, October 2015:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/562a150f6.html>

UNHCR, *Sexual and Gender-based Violence Prevention and Response In Refugee Situations in the Middle East and North Africa*, November 2015:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/568f9a014.html>

UNHCR, *Evaluation of Implementation of 2005 IASC Guidelines for Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Settings in the Syria Crisis Response*, October 2015:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/568f9abe4.html>  
Executive Summary of the report: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/568f98f84.html>

UNHCR, *Echoes From Syria Issue 3*, August 2014, Protection Sector/issue 3:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53f1b2b34.html>

UNHCR, *Les violences faites aux femmes pendant leur voyage clandestin: Algérie, France, Espagne, Maroc*, April 2010:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4caaee5012.html>

UNHCR, *Update on the Recommendations of the Surveys on the Vulnerability of Refugee Women in Thailand*, Presentation on Woman at Risk (2006 Annual Tripartite Consultations on Resettlement), June 2006:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4682730c1f.html>

UNHCR, *New guidelines to better protect refugee women against violence*, September 2003:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2003/9/3f6b14de4/new-guidelines-better-protect-refugee-women-against-violence.html>

UNHCR, *How To Guide: Sexual and Gender Based Violence Programme in Liberia*, January 2001:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/479f3b162.html>

UNHCR, *How To Guide: Sexual and Gender Based Violence Programme in Guinea*,

January 2001:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/479f3ae72.html>

UNHCR, *How To Guide: Reproductive Health in Refugee Situations. Monitoring and Evaluation of Sexual Gender Violence Programmes, Kigoma and Ngara (Tanzania)*, April 2000:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/479f3b4d2.html>

### **UNICEF publications**

UNICEF, *Refugee and Migrant Crisis in Europe: Children on the move*, September 2015:  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/refugee-and-migrant-crisis-europe-children-move-september-2015-december>

UNICEF, *Guidelines on the Protection of Child Victims of Trafficking*, September 2006:  
[http://www.unicef.org/ceecis/0610-Unicef\\_Victims\\_Guidelines\\_en.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/ceecis/0610-Unicef_Victims_Guidelines_en.pdf)

### **UNODC Publications**

UNODC, *Evidential Issues in Trafficking in Persons Cases*, 2017:  
[https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/2017/Case\\_Digest\\_Evidential\\_Issues\\_in\\_Trafficking.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/2017/Case_Digest_Evidential_Issues_in_Trafficking.pdf)

UNODC, *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2016*, December 2016:  
[http://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2016\\_Global\\_Report\\_on\\_Trafficking\\_in\\_Persons.pdf](http://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2016_Global_Report_on_Trafficking_in_Persons.pdf)

UNODC, *Multiple Systems Estimation for estimating the number of victims of human trafficking across the world*, June 2016, at p. 39:  
<http://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/tip/TiPMSE.pdf>

UNODC, *Trafficking in persons to Europe for sexual exploitation*, June 2016:  
[http://www.unodc.org/documents/publications/TiP\\_Europe\\_EN\\_LORES.pdf](http://www.unodc.org/documents/publications/TiP_Europe_EN_LORES.pdf)

UNDOC, *Issue Paper: The Concept of Exploitation in the Trafficking in Persons Protocol*, 2015:  
[https://www.unodc.org/documents/congress/background-information/Human\\_Trafficking/UNODC\\_2015\\_Issue\\_Paper\\_Explotiation.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/congress/background-information/Human_Trafficking/UNODC_2015_Issue_Paper_Explotiation.pdf)

UNODC, *The role of organized crime in the smuggling of migrants from West Africa to the European Union*, January 2011:  
[http://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Migrant-Smuggling/Report\\_SOM\\_West\\_Africa\\_EU.pdf](http://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Migrant-Smuggling/Report_SOM_West_Africa_EU.pdf)

UNODC, *Model Law against Trafficking in Persons*, 2010:  
[https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Model\\_Law\\_against\\_TIP.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Model_Law_against_TIP.pdf)

UNODC, *Toolkit to Combat Trafficking in Persons*, October 2008:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a7944fe2.html>

## Databases

UNHCR

**Refworld:** Special sections are dedicated to sexual orientation and gender identity issues, trafficking and Gender Equality and Women on Refworld:

<http://www.refworld.org/sogi.html>

<http://www.refworld.org/thb.html>

<http://www.refworld.org/women.html> (respectively)

The **International Commission of Jurists** has an Online Database on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity available at: <https://www.icj.org/themes/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity/>

## COUNCIL OF EUROPE

## Conventions and Protocols

*Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms*, November 1950, as amended by Protocol No. 11 and No. 14:

English version: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list/-/conventions/rms/0900001680063765>

*The Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence, November 2011:*

English version: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list/-/conventions/treaty/210>

Croatian version:

## [Publikacija Konvencija Vijeća Europe o sprečavanju i borbi protiv nasilja nad ženama i nasilja u obitelji.pdf \(gov.hr\)](#)

Council of Europe, *Explanatory Report to the Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence*, May 2011:

<https://rm.coe.int/16800d383a>

Council of Europe, *Council of Europe Convention on the Protection of children against sexual exploitation and sexual abuse*, July 2007:

English version: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list/-/conventions/treaty/201>

## Croatian version:

<https://rm.coe.int/168046e1d1>

Council of Europe, *Council of Europe Convention on Action Against Trafficking in Human Beings*, May 2005:  
English version: <https://rm.coe.int/168008371d>

Croatian version:  
<https://rm.coe.int/168064898c>

Council of Europe, *European Social Charter (Revised)*, May 1996:  
English version: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list/-/conventions/rms/090000168007cf93>

Croatian version:  
<https://rm.coe.int/168047e017>

### **Handbooks and Guides**

Council of Europe, Gender-based asylum claims and non-refoulement: Articles 60 and 61 of the *Istanbul Convention*, December 2019: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5e6289bf4.html>

Council of Europe (Steering Committee for Human Rights – CDDH) *Guide to good and promising practices aimed at preventing and combating female genital mutilation and forced marriage*, July 2017:  
<https://rm.coe.int/steering-committee-for-human-rights-cddh-guide-to-good-and-promising-p/168073418d>

Council of Europe/ European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Handbook on European Law Relating to the Rights of the Child*, June 2015:  
[http://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\\_uploads/fra-ecthr-2015-handbook-european-law-rights-of-the-child\\_en.pdf](http://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-ecthr-2015-handbook-european-law-rights-of-the-child_en.pdf)

Council of Europe/European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Handbook on European Law relating to asylum, borders and immigration*, June 2014:  
[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Handbook\\_asylum\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Handbook_asylum_ENG.pdf)

Council of Europe, *Handbook on Protecting Migrants under the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Social Charter*, February 2013:  
[http://www.coe.int/t/democracy/migration/Source/migration/ProtectingMigrantsECHR\\_ESC\\_Web.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/democracy/migration/Source/migration/ProtectingMigrantsECHR_ESC_Web.pdf)

Council of Europe, *Positive obligations under the European Convention on Human Rights: A guide to the implementation of the European Convention on Human Rights*, Human rights handbooks, No. 7, January 2007:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/49f183a32.html>

## **Secretary General**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/secretary-general/home>

*Protecting children affected by the refugee crisis: A shared responsibility* - Secretary General's proposals for priority actions, March 2016:  
[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805c5ee7](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805c5ee7)

## **Committee of Ministers**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/cm>

*Council of Europe Gender Equality Strategy 2018 – 2023*, March 2018:  
<https://rm.coe.int/ge-strategy-2018-2023/1680791246>

*Declaration on the need to intensify the efforts to prevent and combat female genital mutilation and forced marriage in Europe*, September 2017:  
[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=0900001680747e57](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=0900001680747e57)

*Council of Europe Action Plan on Protecting Refugee and Migrant Children in Europe*, May 2017:  
[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=090000168071484e](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=090000168071484e)

*Guidelines on human rights protection in the context of accelerated asylum procedures*, July 2009: <https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?id=1469829&Site=CM>

## **Department for the Execution of Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/execution>

Video on the supervision process (with further links to its translation into several languages);  
<http://www.coe.int/en/web/execution/supervision-video>

Database of the Department of Execution of Judgments (HUDOC.EXEC):  
[https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:\[%22human%20trafficking%22\],%22EXEC DocumentTypeCollection%22:\[%22CEC%22\]}](https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:[%22human%20trafficking%22],%22EXEC DocumentTypeCollection%22:[%22CEC%22]})

Pending cases:

[https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/ENG#%22EXECDocumentTypeCollection%22:\[%22CEC%22\],%22EXECIsClosed%22:\[%22False%22\]}](https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/ENG#%22EXECDocumentTypeCollection%22:[%22CEC%22],%22EXECIsClosed%22:[%22False%22]})

Submissions from States, applicants, NGOs and NHRIs:  
<http://www.coe.int/en/web/execution/submissions>

Decisions and Interim resolutions of the Committee of Ministers:

<http://www.coe.int/en/web/execution/decisions-and-interim-resolutions>

Cases closed by final resolution: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/execution/closed-cases>

### **Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (PACE)**

Home page: <http://www.assembly.coe.int/nw/Home-EN.asp>

#### **Resolutions:**

PACE, Resolution 2159 (2017)1, *Protecting refugee women and girls from gender-based violence*, 2017:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=23700&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 2136 (2016), *Harmonising the protection of unaccompanied minors in Europe*, 2016:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=23179&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 2128(2016), *Violence against migrants*, 2016:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=22980&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 1983(2014), *Prostitution, trafficking and modern slavery in Europe*, 2014:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=20716&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 1922(2013): *Trafficking of migrants workers for forced labour*, 2013:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=19480&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 1810 (2011): *Unaccompanied children in Europe: issues of arrival, stay and return*, 2011:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=17991&lang=EN>

PACE, Resolution 1765(2010): *Gender-related claims for asylum*, 2010

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/X2H-Xref-ViewHTML.asp?FileID=17915&lang=en>

#### **Recommendations:**

PACE, Recommendation 2011(2013), *Trafficking of migrants workers for forced labour*, 2013:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=19481&lang=EN>

PACE, Recommendation 1985(2011), *Undocumented migrant children in an irregular situation: a real cause for concern*, 2011:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=18041&lang=EN>

PACE, Recommendation 1969 (2011): *Unaccompanied children in Europe: issues of arrival, stay and return*, 2011:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=17993&lang=EN>

PACE, Recommendation 1940(2010): Gender-related claims for asylum, 2010:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-en.asp?FileID=17916&lang=en>

PACE, Recommendation 1868 (2009), *Action to combat gender-based human rights violations, including the abduction of women and girls*, April 2009:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-XML2HTML-en.asp?fileid=17730&lang=en>

## **Reports:**

PACE, Report 14284 (2017)1, *Protecting refugee women and girls from gender-based violence*, 2017:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=20559&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 14135 (2016), *Female genital mutilation in Europe*, 19 September 2016:

<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5836f9fe4.html>

PACE, Report 14066(2016), *Violence against migrants*, 2016:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=22565&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 14142(2016), *Harmonising the protection of unaccompanied minors in Europe*, 2016:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=23017&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 13446 (2014), *Prostitution, trafficking and modern slavery in Europe*, 2014:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=20559&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 13086(2013): *Trafficking of migrants workers for forced labour*, 2013:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=19239&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 12718 (2011), *Undocumented migrant children in an irregular situation: a real cause for concern*, 2011:

<http://www.assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-en.asp?FileID=13007&lang=en>

PACE, Report 12539 (2011): *Unaccompanied children in Europe: issues of arrival, stay and return*, 2011:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=12776&lang=EN>

PACE, Report 12350(2010): *Gender-related claims for asylum*, 2010:

<http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-DocDetails-EN.asp?FileID=12509&lang=EN>

## **Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO)**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/grevio>

GREVIO, *Mid-term Horizontal Review of GREVIO baseline evaluation reports*, February 2022: [1680a58499 \(coe.int\)](https://rm.coe.int/1680a58499/coe.int)

GREVIO, *General Recommendation No. 1 on the digital dimension of violence against women*, 20 October 2021: <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-rec-no-on-digital-violence-against-women/1680a49147>

GREVIO, *Prevention of violence against women: Article 12 of the Istanbul Convention*, 2014:  
<https://rm.coe.int/168046e1f0>

GREVIO, *Ensuring data collection and research: Article 11 of the Istanbul Convention*, 2016:  
<https://rm.coe.int/1680640efc>

GREVIO, thematic factsheet, *Protecting migrant women, refugee women and women asylum-seekers from gender-based violence*:  
<https://rm.coe.int/CoERMPublicCommonSearchServices/DisplayDCTMContent?documentId=090000168046eabd>

## **Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA)**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/anti-human-trafficking/home?desktop=true>

GRETA, *Guidance Note on the entitlement of victims of trafficking, and persons at risk of being trafficked, to international protection*, 19 June 2020, GRETA(2020)0620:  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5f0452a24.html>

GRETA, *Guidance Note on preventing and combating human trafficking for the purpose of labour exploitation*, GRETA(2020)12:  
<https://rm.coe.int/guidance-note-on-preventing-and-combating-trafficking-in-human-beings-/1680a1060c>

GRETA, *Online and technology facilitated trafficking in human beings*, March 2022,  
<https://rm.coe.int/online-and-technology-facilitated-trafficking-in-human-beings-summary-/1680a5e10c>

GRETA, *10<sup>th</sup> General report on GRETA's activities, covering the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021, (March 2021)* (thematic section on identification of trafficked persons amongst asylum seekers and access to international protection by victims of trafficking):

<https://rm.coe.int/10th-general-report-greta-activities-en/1680a21620>

GRETA, 7<sup>th</sup> General Report on GRETA's activities covering the period from 1 January to 31 December 2017, (March 2018):

<http://rm.coe.int/greta-2018-1-7gr-en/16807af20e>

GRETA, 5<sup>th</sup> General Report on GRETA's activities covering the period from 1 October 2014 to 31 December 2015, February 2016 (thematic section about the identification and protection of victims of trafficking among asylum seekers, refugees and migrants):

<https://rm.coe.int/CoERMPublicCommonSearchServices/DisplayDCTMContent?documentId=090000168063093c>

GRETA, Compendium of good practices on the implementation of the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, 2016:

<https://rm.coe.int/16806af624>

GRETA, Rules of procedure for evaluating implementation of the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings by the parties, 2014:

<https://rm.coe.int/native/16805a983c>

GRETA, 3<sup>rd</sup> round evaluation report on Croatia

<https://rm.coe.int/report-on-the-implementation-of-the-council-of-europe-convention-on-ac/1680a09509>

GRETA, States must act urgently to protect refugees fleeing Ukraine from human trafficking - News (coe.int)

### **Conference of INGOs of the Council of Europe**

Homepage: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/ingo/home>

Conference of INGOs, Recommendation on "Gender based violence as a political weapon", June 2014:

<https://rm.coe.int/16802f0444>

Conference of INGOs, Recommendation on "Gender Equality: a universal value, principle and human right to be respected and promoted in all fields", June 2012:

<https://rm.coe.int/16802f0422>

Migration Roadmap 2017 – 2018:

<http://rm.coe.int/doc/09000016806ecd51>

### **Commissioner for Human Rights**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner>

Annual activity report 2021: [Annual Activity report 2021 \(coe.int\)](#)

*“Pushed beyond the limits”* Four areas for urgent action to end human rights violations at Europe’s borders, Recommendation, April 2022: <https://rm.coe.int/pushed-beyond-the-limits-urgent-action-needed-to-end-human-rights-viol/1680a5a14d>

*Women’s rights and gender equality in Europe*, Report of the round-table with human rights defenders organised by the Office of the Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights, January 2016:

[https://rm.coe.int/ref/CommDH\(2016\)15](https://rm.coe.int/ref/CommDH(2016)15)

### **Special Representative of the Secretary General on Migration and Refugees**

Home page: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/special-representative-secretary-general-migration-refugees>

The [Council of Europe Action Plan on Protecting Vulnerable Persons in the Context of Migration and Asylum in Europe \(2021-2025\)](https://www.coe.int/en/web/council-of-europe-action-plan-on-protecting-vulnerable-persons-in-the-context-of-migration-and-asylum-in-europe-2021-2025)

Special Representative of the Secretary General on migration and refugees, *Thematic Report on migrant and refugee children*, March 2017:

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016806fdd08](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016806fdd08)

### **Human Rights Education for Legal Professionals (HELP) – Online courses**

Home page: <http://www.coe.int/en/web/help/home>

New Online Course UNHCR/HELP on Asylum and Human Rights:

<http://help.elearning.ext.coe.int/course/view.php?id=1662>

Combating Trafficking in Human Beings:

<https://www.coe.int/en/web/anti-human-trafficking/help-online-training-course>

Online course on Violence against Women:

<https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/help-online-course>

Video on asylum HELP/ECtHR:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9HqF\\_ttSuH4&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9HqF_ttSuH4&feature=youtu.be)

### **Lanzarote Committee**

Committee of the Parties to the Council of Europe Convention on the protection of children against sexual exploitation and sexual abuse (T-EC), *6<sup>th</sup> Activity report of the Lanzarote Committee*, June 2021:

[ES374966\\_PREMS 107221 GBR 2577 6e rapport activité Comité Lanzarote TXT BAT A5.pdf \(coe.int\)](#)

**European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)**

Home page: <http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=home>

ECtHR, Questions and Answers for Lawyers:

[https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=2ahUKEwiN8dbSisLdAhXKblAKHWWzD8kQFjAAegQIAhAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.ccbe.eu%2Ffileadmin%2Fspeciality\\_distribution%2Fpublic%2Fdocuments%2FPD\\_STRAS%2FPDS\\_Guides\\_recommendations%2FEN\\_PDS\\_20161021\\_The-European-Court-of-Human-Rights-Questions-Answers-for-Lawyers.pdf&usg=AOvVaw2zQMcwJznzxIfSyKK-bUok](https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=2ahUKEwiN8dbSisLdAhXKblAKHWWzD8kQFjAAegQIAhAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.ccbe.eu%2Ffileadmin%2Fspeciality_distribution%2Fpublic%2Fdocuments%2FPD_STRAS%2FPDS_Guides_recommendations%2FEN_PDS_20161021_The-European-Court-of-Human-Rights-Questions-Answers-for-Lawyers.pdf&usg=AOvVaw2zQMcwJznzxIfSyKK-bUok)

Video on lodging an application:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mA\\_iGhvxFM&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mA_iGhvxFM&feature=youtu.be)

Video on admissibility conditions:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mcBDhs5ZVA&list=PLT-6qb4oU5fhzKQdkQk6O7UPNhSuAWsB9&index=1>

Application Form:

<http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=applicants/forms&c>

Authority Form:

<http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=applicants/forms&c&c>

Practical Guide on Admissibility Criteria:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Admissibility\\_guide\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Admissibility_guide_ENG.pdf)

Fact Sheet on Interim Measures:

[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Interim\\_measures\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Interim_measures_ENG.pdf)

Practical Information on Interim Measures:

[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Interim\\_Measures\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Interim_Measures_ENG.pdf)

Practice Directions for Requests on Interim Measures:

[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/PD\\_interim\\_measures\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/PD_interim_measures_ENG.pdf)

Information Note on the Court's case-law, April 2018:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIN\\_2018\\_04\\_217\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIN_2018_04_217_ENG.pdf)

Overview of the case-law of the Case-Law of the European Court of Human Rights 2017:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Short\\_Survey\\_2017\\_ENG.PDF](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Short_Survey_2017_ENG.PDF)

## **Case-Law Guidelines and Factsheets**

ECtHR, Factsheet *Domestic Violence*, April 2022:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Domestic\\_violence\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Domestic_violence_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, Factsheet *Violence against Women*, March 2022:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Violence\\_Woman\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Violence_Woman_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, Factsheet on “*Protection of Minors*”, March 2022:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Minors\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Minors_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, *Factsheet on “Trafficking in human beings” Cases*, February 2022:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Trafficking\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Trafficking_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, *Factsheet on “Slavery, Servitude and Forced Labour” Cases*, January 2022:

[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_ForceLabour\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_ForceLabour_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, Factsheet on “*Children’s Rights*”, April 2022:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS\\_Childrens\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/FS_Childrens_ENG.pdf)

ECtHR, *Guide on Article 4 of the European Convention on Human Rights- Prohibition of slavery and forced labour*, updated 31 December 2021:

[https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Guide\\_Art\\_4\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Guide_Art_4_ENG.pdf)

## **Selection of Judgments**

*M.H and Others v. Croatia*, Nos. 15670/18 and 43115/18, 18 November 2021:

<https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-213213>

*Zoletic and Others v. Azerbaijan*, No. 20116/12, 7 October 2021:

<https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-212040>

*Volodina v. Russia* (no. 2), 40419/19, 24 August 2021: <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-211794>

*M.A v. Denmark*, No. 6697/18), 9 July 2021: <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-211178>

*M.D. and Others v. Russia*, no. 71321/17, 6 July 2021:

[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:\[%22m.d.%20and%20others%20v.%20russia%22\],%22documentcollectionid%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-211791%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:[%22m.d.%20and%20others%20v.%20russia%22],%22documentcollectionid%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-211791%22]})

*D v. Bulgaria*, no. 29447/17, 29 June 2021:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-211366%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-211366%22]})

*Kurt v. Austria*, no. 62903/15, 16 June 2021:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:\[%22kurt%22\],%22documentcollectionid2%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-210463%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:[%22kurt%22],%22documentcollectionid2%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-210463%22]})

*J.L. v. Italy*, no. 5671/16, 8 April 2021:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-210299%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-210299%22]})

*A.I. v. Italy*, no. 70896/17, 9 March 2021:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-208880%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-208880%22]})

*V.C.L and A.N v. The United Kingdom*, Nos. 77587/12 and 74603/12, 16 February 2021:  
<https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-207927>

*B and C v. Switzerland*, nos. 43987/16 and 889/19, 13 October 2020:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#%22fulltext%22:\[%22b.%20and%20c.%20v.%20switzerland%22\],%22documentcollectionid2%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-206153%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#%22fulltext%22:[%22b.%20and%20c.%20v.%20switzerland%22],%22documentcollectionid2%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-206153%22]})

*Nur and Others v. Ukraine*, No. 77647/11, Judgment of 16 July 2020:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-203560%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-203560%22]})

*S.M. v. Croatia*, No. 60561/14, 25 June 2020: <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-203503>

*Beizaras and Levickas v. Lithuania*, No. 41288/15, Judgment of 14 January 2020:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-200344%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-200344%22]})

*T.I. v. Greece*, no. 40311/10, 25 June 2019:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-194441%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22itemid%22:[%22001-194441%22]})

*Volodina v. Russia*, no. 41261/17, 11 June 2019:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:\[%22volodina%22\],%22documentcollectionid2%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-194321%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:[%22volodina%22],%22documentcollectionid2%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-194321%22]})

*Dornean v. the Republic of Moldova*, No. 27810/07, Judgment of 29 May 2018:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-183203>

*Bistieva and Others v. Poland*, No. 75157/14, Judgment of 10 April 2018:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-182210>

*S.M. v. Spain*, No. 29659/16, Decision of 26 September 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-178304>

*Ž.B. v. Croatia*, No. 47666/13, Judgment of 11 July 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-175142>

*Bălșan v. Romania*, No. 49645/09, Judgment of 23 May 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-173619>; legal summary:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-11517>

*B.V. v. Belgium*, No. 61030/08, Judgment of 2 May 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-173246> (only in French)

*Chowdury and Others v. Greece*, No. 21884/15, Judgment of 30 March 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-172365>

*Talpis v. Italy*, No. 41237/14, Judgment of 2 March 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-171994>;

legal summary: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-11577>

*J. and Others v. Austria*, No. 58216/12, Judgment of 17 January 2017:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-170388>

*R.B.A.B. And Others v. The Netherlands*, No. 7211/06, Judgment of 07 September 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-163451>

*J.K. And Others v. Sweden*, No. 59166/12, Judgment of 23 August 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-165442>

*O.M. v. Hungary*, No. 9912/15, Judgment of 5 July 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-164466>

*Halime Kılıç v. Turkey*, No 63034/11, Judgment of 28 June 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng-press?i=001-164689>

*R.D. v. France*, No 34648/14, Judgment of 16 June 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-163615> ;

Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-177806>

*Wulamatu BANGURA v. Belgium*, No. 52872/10, Decision of 14 June 2016:

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-164997>

*A.N. c. France*, No. 12956/15, Decision of 16 April 2016 (inadmissible):

<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-162839> (French only)

*F.G. v. Sweden*, No. 43611/11, Judgment of 23 March 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-161829>

*M. G. c. Turkey*, No. 646/10, Judgment of 22 March 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-161521>;  
legal summary: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-11115>

*M.G.C. v. Romania*, No. 61495/11, Judgment of 15 March 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-161380>

*Civek c. Turkey*, No 55354/11, Judgment of 23 February 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-161058>;  
legal summary: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-11049>

*L.E. v. Greece*, No. 71545/12, Judgment of 21 January 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-160218> (only in French)

*Sow c. Belgique*, No. 27081/13, Judgment of 19 January 2016:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-160213>

*R.H. v. Sweden*, No. 4601/14, Judgment of 10 September 2015:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-157325>; legal summary:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-10684>  
*L.O. v. France*, No. 4455/14, Judgment, 18 June 2015:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-155655>

*Y. v. Slovenia*, No 41107/10, Judgment of 28 May 2015: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-154728>; legal summary: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-10546>

*W.H. v. Sweden*, No. 49341/10, Grand Chamber Judgment (striking out) of 8 April 2015:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-153915>

*Y. v. Slovenia*, no. 41107/10, 31 March 2015:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:\[%22y.%20v.%20slovenia%22\],%22documentcollectionid%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-154728%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%22fulltext%22:[%22y.%20v.%20slovenia%22],%22documentcollectionid%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-154728%22]})

*S.Z. v. Bulgaria*, No. 29263/12, Judgment of 3 Mars 2015:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-152630>; legal summary:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-10572>

*Durmaz v. Turkey*, No. 3621/07, Judgment of 13 November 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-147871>

*Tarakhel v. Switzerland*, No. 29217/12, Judgment of 4 November 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-148070>

*O.G.O. v. the United Kingdom*, No. 13950/12, Decision of 18 February 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-141830>

*O'Keeffe v. Ireland*, No. 35810/09, Grand Chamber Judgment of 28 January 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-140235>; legal summary:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-9263>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-118266>

*T.M. and C.M. v. the Republic of Moldova*, No. 26608/11, Judgment of 28 January 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-140240>

*W. v. Slovenia*, No. 24125/06, Judgment of 23 January 2014:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-140030>

*M.K.N. v. Sweden*, No. 72413/10, Judgment of 09 December 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-121572>

*N.A. c. République de Moldova*, No. 13424/06, Jugement of 24 septembre 2013 :  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-126438>

*F.A. v. the United Kingdom*, No. 20658/11, Decision of 10 September 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-127061>

*B. v. the Republic of Moldova*, No. 61382/09, Judgment of 16 July 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-122372>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-179890>

*Mudric v. the Republic of Moldova*, No. 74839/10, Judgment of 16 July 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-122375>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-179890>

*Eremia v. The Republic of Moldova*, No. 3564/11, Judgment of 28 May 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-119968> (Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-179890>)

*Valiulienė v. Lithuania*, No. 33234/07, Judgment of 26 March 2013:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-117636>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-177911>

*C.N. v. the United Kingdom*, No 4239/08, Judgment of 13 November 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-114518>

*E.M. v. Romania*, No. 43994/05, Judgment of 30 October 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-114091> (only in French)  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-7228> (legal summary in English)

*C.N. and V. v. France*, No. 67724/09, Judgment of 11 October 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-114032>

*A.A. And Others v. Sweden*, No. 14499/09, judgment of 28 September 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-111553>

*M. and others v. Italy and Bulgaria*, No. 40020/03, Judgment of 31 July 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-112576>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-159339>

*D.J. v. Croatia*, No. 42418/10, Judgment of 24 July 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-112321>

*B.S. v. Spain*, no. 47159/08, 3 July 2012:  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22fulltext%22:\[%22b.s.%20v.%20spain%22\],%22documentcollectionid%22:\[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-112459%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22fulltext%22:[%22b.s.%20v.%20spain%22],%22documentcollectionid%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-112459%22]})

*Kalucza v. Hungary*, No. 57693/10, Judgment of 24 April 2012:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-110452>

*Idemugia c. France*, No. 4125/11, Decision of 27 March 2012 (inadmissible):  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-110416> (French version only)

*V.F. v. France*, No. 7196/10, Decision of 29 November 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-108003>

*V.C. v. Slovakia*, No. 18968/07, Judgment of 8 November 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-107364>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-142706>

*Omeredo v. Austria*, No. 8969/10, Decision of 20 September 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-106527>

*D.H. v. Finland*, No. 30815/09, Strike-out decision of 28 June 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-105576>

*L.R. v. the United Kingdom*, No. 49113/09, Strike-out decision of 14 June 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-105427>

*B. L. v. France*, No. 25037/09, Decision of 17 May 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-105071>

*Izevbekhai and Others v. Ireland*, No. 43408/08, Decision of 17 May 2011:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-105081>

*Hajduová v. Slovakia*, No. 2660/03, Judgment of 30 November 2010:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-101945>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-109747>

*A v. Croatia*, No. 55164/08, Judgment of 14 October 2010:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-101152>

*N. v. Sweden*, No. 23505/09, Judgment of 20 July 2010  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-99992>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-122072>

*Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia*, No. 25965/04, Judgment of 7 January 2010:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-96549>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-172518>

*M. v. the United Kingdom*, No. 16081/08, Decision of 1 December 2009:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-96462>

*E. S. and Others v. Slovakia*, No. 8227/04, Judgment of 15 September 2009:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-93955>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-109727>

*Opuz v. Turkey*, No. 33401/02, Judgment of 9 June 2009:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-92945>

*S.M v. Sweden*, No. 47683/08, Inadmissibility decision of 10 February 2009:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-91630>

*Branko Tomašic and Others v. Croatia*, No. 46598/06, Judgment of 15 January 2009:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-90625>

*Bevacqua and S. v. Bulgaria*, No. 71127/01, Judgment of 12 June 2008:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-86875>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-116504>

*Maslova and Nalbandov v. Russia*, No. 839/02, Judgment of 24 January 2008:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-84670>; legal summary:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-2283>

*Kontrová v. Slovakia*, No. 7510/04, Judgment of 31 May 2007:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-80696>

*Emily COLLINS and Ashley AKAZIEBIE v. Sweden*, No. 23944/05, Decision of 8 March 2007:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-79864>

*Siliadin v. France*, No 73316/01, Judgment of 26 July 2005:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-69891>

*M.C. v. Bulgaria*, No. 39272/98, Judgment of 4 December 2003:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-61521>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-104387>

*Miriam Abraham Lunguli v. Sweden*, No. 33692/02, Decision of 1 July 2003:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-23301>

*Jabari v. Turkey*, No. 40035/98, Judgment of 11 July 2000:  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-58900>; Execution: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-2283>; Case Reports (pages 151-163): <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=002-2283>

List of relevant judgments of the European Court of Human Rights on domestic violence and violence against woman: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/echr-case-law>

List of relevant judgments of the European Court of Human Rights on trafficking in human beings: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/anti-human-trafficking/judgments-of-the-court>

### **Selection of national case- law**

Croatia – Constitutional Court U-III-557/2019, 11 September 2019:

[https://sljeme.usud.hr/Usud/Praksaw.nsf/C12570D30061CE54C125847400330C25/\\$FILE/U-III-557-2019.pdf](https://sljeme.usud.hr/Usud/Praksaw.nsf/C12570D30061CE54C125847400330C25/$FILE/U-III-557-2019.pdf) (Croatian)

### **Other Selected Publications**

UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), *General recommendation No. 38 (2020) on trafficking in women and girls in the context of global migration*, 20 November 2020: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/6006fa354.html>

Global Protection Cluster (GPC), *COVID-19 Pandemic: Trafficking in Persons (TIP) considerations in internal displacement contexts*, March 2020:  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5eac18e04.html>

Global Protection Cluster (GPC), *Handbook for Coordinating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Emergencies*, 2019: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5d7f50e74.html>

UN General Assembly, *Trafficking in women and girls : resolution / adopted by the General Assembly*, 2 February 2017, A/RES/71/167: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/589c76c24.html>

CNDA and UNHCR, *L'identificazione delle vittime di trata tra i richiedenti protezione internazionale e procedure di referral*, September 2017:  
<http://bit.ly/2FttAeK> (Italian version)

Regionforskningsinstituttet NIBR, *Forebygging og oppfølging av enslige mindreårige asylsøkere som forsvinner fra mottak og omsorgssentre*, 2017:  
<http://www.hioa.no/Om-HiOA/Senter-for-velferds-og-arbeidslivsforskning/NIBR/Publikasjoner/Forebygging-og-oppfoelging-av-enslige-mindreaarige-asylsoekere-som-forsvinner-fra-mottak-og-omsorgssentre> (English summary pages 18-28)

International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), *Refugee Status Claims Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity - A Practitioners' Guide*, February 2016:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/56cab7d4.html>

Inter-Agency Standing Committee, *Guidelines for Gender-Based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Settings: Reducing risk, promoting resilience and aiding recovery*, August 2015:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/563713544.html>

Eurostat, *Trafficking in human beings*, 2015:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/en/web/products-statistical-working-papers/-/KS-TC-14-008-1>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Main results report: *Violence against women: an EU-wide survey*, March 2014:

[http://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra-2014-vaw-survey-main-results-apr14\\_en.pdf](http://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra-2014-vaw-survey-main-results-apr14_en.pdf)

European Union, Council of the European Union, *Regulation (EU) No 604/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 establishing the criteria and mechanisms for determining the Member State responsible for examining an application for international protection lodged in one of the Member States by a third-country national or a stateless person (recast)*, June 2013:

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32013R0604&from=en>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, EU-MIDIS Data in focus report 5: *Multiple Discrimination*, November 2012:

<https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/85da6cf8-8e76-4517-804e-5a684579f007/language-en/format-PDF>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Equality is a core component of fundamental rights protection. Yet gender inequalities persist in today's society, and are often compounded by other forms of discrimination, preventing women from enjoying their full rights*, 08 March 2012:

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/press-release/2012/women-still-face-inequalities-and-often-multiple-forms-discrimination>

European Parliament and Council of the European Union, *Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims*, 5 April 2011:

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:101:0001:0011:EN:PDF>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Press release: *Women still face inequalities and often multiple forms of discrimination*, March 2012:

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/press-release/2012/women-still-face-inequalities-and-often-multiple-forms-discrimination>

European Parliament, Directorate General for Internal Policies, Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs Gender Equality, *Gender related asylum claims in Europe*, A comparative analysis of law, policies and practice focusing on women in nine EU Member States France, Belgium, Hungary, Italy, Malta, Romania, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom, November 2012:

[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/etudes/join/2012/462481/IPOL-FEMM\\_ET\(2012\)462481\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/etudes/join/2012/462481/IPOL-FEMM_ET(2012)462481_EN.pdf)

International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), *Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, and Justice: A Comparative Law Casebook*, September 2011:

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4f9eae7c2.html>

IOM, *The IOM Handbook on Direct Assistance for Victims of Trafficking*, 2007:  
[http://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iom\\_handbook\\_assistance.pdf](http://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iom_handbook_assistance.pdf)

Inter-Agency Standing Committee, *Women, Girls, Boys and Men: Different Needs - Equal Opportunities*, IASC Gender Handbook in Humanitarian Action, December 2006:  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/46978c842.html>

Asylum Aid, *Gender issues in assessing asylum claims: spreading good practice across the European Union*, Briefing by the Refugee Women's resource Project at Asylum Aid tabled by the UK Government at the Intergovernmental Consultations on Asylum, Refugees and Migrations, November 2005:

[https://www.asylumaid.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/Gender\\_issues\\_in\\_the\\_asylum\\_claim\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_Nov\\_2005.pdf](https://www.asylumaid.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/Gender_issues_in_the_asylum_claim_in_the_EU_Nov_2005.pdf)

Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe, *National Referral Mechanisms- Joining Efforts to Protect the Rights of Trafficked Persons: A Practical Handbook*, March 2004:

<https://www.osce.org/odihr/13967>

**UNHCR Representation to the European Institutions in Strasbourg**  
**27 April 2022**